# KOOKABURRA, the ultra-small-angle neutron scattering instrument at ansto: design and recent applications 


#### Abstract

The double-crystal ultra-small-angle neutron scattering (USANS) diffractometer KOOKABURRA at ANSTO was made available for user experiments in 2014. KOOKABURRA allows the characterization of microstructures covering length scales in the range of $0.1-10 \mu \mathrm{~m}$. Use of the first- and second-order reflections coming off a doubly curved highly oriented mosaic pyrolytic graphite pre-monochromator at a fixed Bragg angle, in conjunction with two interchangeable pairs of $\mathrm{Si}(111)$ and $\mathrm{Si}(311)$ quintuple-reflection channel-cut crystals, permits operation of the instrument at two individual wavelengths, 4.74 and $2.37 \AA$ (Figure 1). This unique feature among reactor-based USANS instruments allows optimal accommodation of a broad range of samples, both weakly and strongly scattering, in one sample setup [1,2]. The versatility and capabilities of KOOKABURRA have already resulted in a number of research papers, including studies on hard matter systems like rocks and coal [3,4], as well as soft matter systems like hydrogels or milk [5,6]. This clearly demonstrates that this instrument has a major impact in the field of large-scale structure determination. Some of the recent examples will be presented here.


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[3.] Blach, T.et al, Journal of Coal Geology, 2018, 186, 135-144
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[5.] Whittaker, J. et al, Int. J. Biol. Macromol., 2018, 114, 998-1007
[6.] Li, Z. et al, Food Hydrocolloid, 2018, 79, 170-178.

## Topic

Neutron Instruments \& Techniques

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